

**BEFORE THE IDAHO PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION**

In the matter of the investigation of the continued  
reasonableness of current size limitations for PURPA  
QF published rate eligibility (i.e. 1MW) and  
restrictions on contract length (i.e., 5 years).

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) CASE NO. GNR-E-02-1  
)  
) Rebuttal Testimony and Exhibits of  
) Mark T. Widmer on Behalf of  
) PacifiCorp

**PACIFICORP**

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**August, 2002**

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**August, 2002**

1 Q. Are you the same Mark Widmer that previously testified in these proceedings?

2 A. Yes.

3 **Purpose of Testimony**

4 Q. What is the purpose of your rebuttal testimony?

5 A. My rebuttal testimony addresses the proposal by Mr. Sterling on behalf of Idaho  
6 Public Utility Commission Staff and Mr. Trippel on behalf of Independent Energy  
7 Producers of Idaho to change the SAR methodology by eliminating the  
8 consideration of a utility's first deficit year for the determination of avoided cost  
9 rates. I address some data issues related to Mr. Sterling's SAR costs and his  
10 proposed fuel escalation rates. I also discuss the Company's revised proposed  
11 inputs, many of which are adopted from Staff and the Company's revised  
12 proposed avoided cost rates.

13 **Elimination of First Deficit Year Analysis**

14 Q. Please explain how avoided costs are determined for periods prior to the first  
15 deficit year under the currently approved avoided cost methodology.

16 A. Under the SAR methodology avoided costs are determined differently for periods  
17 of energy surplus and periods of energy deficit. The determination of whether a  
18 utility is surplus or deficit for a given period is based on a review of the utility's  
19 forecast annual energy load and resource balance. As long as the load and  
20 resource balance is positive on an annual basis, utilities are considered to be  
21 energy surplus. During surplus periods, prices are based on estimated wholesale

1 market prices. The rationale for market-based pricing is that a new QF would not  
2 allow a utility to displace resource investments during periods of energy surplus.

3 Q. Please explain Mr. Sterling's and Mr. Trippel's proposed methodology change  
4 regarding the determination of avoided cost rates during an energy surplus period.

5 A. Mr. Sterling and Mr. Trippel propose to eliminate any consideration of utility load  
6 and resource balances (*i.e.*, whether the utility is actually surplus or deficit) and  
7 assume that all utilities are energy deficit for purposes of determining SAR  
8 avoided cost rates, on the rationale that the determination of the first deficit year  
9 is problematic.

10 Q. Do you agree with their recommendation?

11 A. No. Their proposal if adopted would result in a violation of the fundamental  
12 policy behind PURPA requirements to purchase electricity from QFs. PURPA  
13 requires that avoided cost rates be set so that ratepayer neutrality is maintained.  
14 In other words, rates should be set so that if a utility buys QF power, customer  
15 prices will not be impacted. Under their proposal, ratepayer neutrality would not  
16 be maintained, because during surplus periods utilities will pay the fully  
17 embedded cost of a CCCT instead of the market price, which will tend to be lower  
18 than the cost of a CCCT. Mr. Sterling's and Mr. Trippel's proposal is analytically  
19 flawed in that it ignores the reality that an energy surplus utility does not avoid  
20 capacity additions based on new QF purchases.

21 Q. Is Mr. Sterling's and Mr. Trippel's first deficit year proposal consistent with  
22 Order 29069?

1 A. No. The Order states that:

2 "The scope of review will be limited to changes in the avoided cost rate  
3 calculation variables. Other questions, such as whether eligibility should  
4 be based on nameplate capacity as Idaho Power recommends, will not be  
5 the subject of reconsideration." (Order 29069 at 8.)

6 Accordingly, Mr. Sterling's and Mr. Trippel's proposal should be rejected as  
7 outside the scope of this proceeding because it would be a fundamental change in  
8 the methodology.

9 **SAR CCCT Costs**

10 Q. Do you have any comments regarding Mr. Sterling's proposed SAR plant cost,  
11 fixed O&M and heat rate?

12 A. Yes. The plant cost, fixed O&M and heat rate proposed by Mr. Sterling appear to  
13 be from an outdated draft Northwest Power Planning Council (NWPPC) report on  
14 Natural Gas Combined-cycle Gas Turbine Power Plants. If the Commission  
15 chooses to adopt Mr. Sterling's proposed source for the information (that is the  
16 draft NWPPC report), the information contained in the current draft, dated July  
17 15, 2002 should be adopted. The current draft report uses a capital cost of  
18 \$565/kW, a fixed O&M cost of \$8.85/kW and a 7030 heat rate.

19 Q. Do you have any observations regarding Staff's proposed gas escalation rate?

20 A. Yes. Based on my review of the testimony presented by the parties in the case it  
21 appears that Staff's proposed 4.4% nominal gas escalation rate is outside the  
22 range of most expectations. For example, Mr. Peseau testified on behalf of Idaho  
23 Power Company that the NWPPC forecasts gas escalation to be .5% on a real  
24 basis (3.1% nominal) and the WEFA Group's long-term gas escalator is 2.62%

1 nominal. Mr. Trippel recommends a 3.1% forecast gas escalation rate and the  
2 Company's forecast gas escalation rate is 1.97%. While the Company  
3 understands Mr. Sterling's concerns about using a forecast that is updated  
4 annually and is readily available at no cost, his proposed escalation rate appears to  
5 be too high by all comparisons and therefore should not be adopted by the  
6 Commission. The Company believes a forecast that is more representative of the  
7 average of the forecasts adopted should be used.

8 Q. Has the Company revised its position regarding proposed gas escalation rates?

9 A. Yes. The Company now recommends that the NWPPC .5% real escalation rate  
10 should be adopted. This forecast has the benefit of having gone through a review  
11 by all of the parties that participate in the NWPPC regional forum and therefore,  
12 is representative of the northwest gas market. The forecast is also consistent with  
13 the majority of proposals presented by the parties in the case.

14 Q. Does the Company accept as reasonable certain other proposed inputs?

15 A. Yes. The Company does not dispute the following input variables as proposed by  
16 Mr. Sterling on behalf of Staff: the \$2.8 per MWh SAR variable O&M, the  
17 \$22.65 current year fuel cost, the 2.10% SAR escalation rate, the 2.70% O&M  
18 escalation rate, and the 2.10% tilting rate. The Company is also willing to adopt  
19 the SAR plant cost, base year of SAR cost, the SAR heat rate and the proposed  
20 gas escalation from NWPPC's July 15, 2002 report, as well as Mr. Sterling's  
21 proposed \$55 per kW AFUDC adder to the NWPPC SAR plant cost.

1 Q. Have you calculated the impact of these proposed input changes to the proposed  
2 avoided cost rates filed with your direct testimony?

3 A. Yes. The proposed input changes result in a 20-year levelized cost of \$49.21 and  
4 \$43.17 per MWh for fueled and non-fueled projects. The Company's revised  
5 proposed avoided cost rates for fueled and non-fueled projects are provided as  
6 Exhibits 305 and 306, respectively.

7 Q. Does this conclude your rebuttal testimony in this case?

8 A. Yes.

Case No. GNR-E-02-1  
Exhibit 305  
Witness: Mark T. Widmer

BEFORE THE IDAHO PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

PACIFICORP

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Exhibit Accompanying Rebuttal Testimony of Mark T. Widmer

Avoided Cost Calculation Model  
02-Aug-02  
Fueled

August, 2002

**AVOIDED COST CALCULATION MODEL**  
**02-Aug-02**  
**FUELED**

DATA TYPE	DATA SOURCE	PCP DATA
FIRST DEFICIT YEAR:	Long Run L&R	2008
SURPLUS ENERGY COST (mil/kWh):	June 2002 Official Forecast	33.54
SURPLUS COST BASE YEAR:	June 2002 Official Forecast	2002
"SAR" PLANT LIFE (YEARS):	No Change	30
"SAR" PLANT COST (\$/kW):	NWPPC Report/IPUC Staff	\$632
BASE YEAR OF "SAR" COST:	NWPPC Report/IPUC Staff	2000
"SAR" CAPACITY FACTOR (%):	No Change	92%
UTILITY WTD COST OF CAPITAL (%):	Oregon Order 01-787	8.620%
RATEPAYER DISCOUNT RATE (%):	Oregon Order 01-787	8.620%
"SAR" FIXED O&M (\$/kW):	NWPPC Report/IPUC Staff	\$8.10
"SAR" VARIABLE O&M (mil/kWh):	NWPPC Report/IPUC Staff	2.80
CURRENT YEAR FUEL COST (mil/kWh):	IPUC Staff	22.65
BASE YEAR, O&M EXPENSES:	NWPPC Report/IPUC Staff	2000
ESCALATION RATE, "SAR" (%):	NWPPC Report/IPUC Staff	2.00%
ESCALATION RATE, SURPLUS (%):	June 2002 Official Forecast	4.80%
ESCALATION RATE, O&M (%):	IPUC Staff	2.70%
ESCALATION RATE; FUEL (%):	NWPPC Report	3.10%
ADJUSTABLE PORTION (mil/kWh):	Calculated	22.65
CAPITAL CARRYING CHARGE (%):	Financial Analysis - Or Order	13.260%
LEVEL CARRYING COST (mil/kWh):	Calculated	11.94
"TILTING" RATE (%):	IPUC Staff	2.10%
TYPE OF RATES:		FUELED
CURRENT YEAR:		2002

**FUELED**

SURPLUS COST (m/kWh)		ANNUAL CARRYING CHARGES Plant on-line in the year shown			ANNUAL OPERATION & MAINTENANCE COSTS (m/kWh)			NON-ADJUSTABLE PORTION TOTAL COSTS (Surplus rates before 1st deficit year)							
YEAR	VALUE	YEAR	CARRYING CHARGE	TILTED CAPITAL	YEAR	FIXED	VARIABLE	TOTAL	FUEL	YEAR	TILTED CAPITAL	TOTAL O&M	FUEL	SURPLUS	TOTAL
2002	33.54	2000	10.40	N/A	2000	1.01	2.80	3.81	N/A	2002	N/A	N/A	N/A	33.54	33.54
2003	35.15	2001	10.61	N/A	2001	1.03	2.88	3.91	N/A	2003	N/A	N/A	N/A	35.15	35.15
2004	36.83	2002	10.82	N/A	2002	1.06	2.95	4.01	22.65	2004	N/A	N/A	N/A	36.83	36.83
2005	38.60	2003	11.03	N/A	2003	1.09	3.03	4.12	23.35	2005	N/A	N/A	N/A	38.60	38.60
2006	40.45	2004	11.26	N/A	2004	1.12	3.11	4.23	24.08	2006	N/A	N/A	N/A	40.45	40.45
2007	42.40	2005	11.48	N/A	2005	1.15	3.20	4.35	24.82	2007	N/A	N/A	N/A	42.40	42.40
2008	N/A	2006	11.71	N/A	2006	1.18	3.29	4.46	25.59	2008	9.81	4.71	0.00	N/A	14.52
2009	N/A	2007	11.94	N/A	2007	1.21	3.37	4.59	26.39	2009	10.02	4.84	0.00	N/A	14.85
2010	N/A	2008	12.18	9.81	2008	1.24	3.47	4.71	27.20	2010	10.23	4.97	0.00	N/A	15.19
2011	N/A	2009	12.43	10.02	2009	1.28	3.56	4.84	28.05	2011	10.44	5.10	0.00	N/A	15.54
2012	N/A	2010	12.68	10.23	2010	1.31	3.65	4.97	28.92	2012	10.66	5.24	0.00	N/A	15.90
2013	N/A	2011	12.93	10.44	2011	1.35	3.75	5.10	29.81	2013	10.88	5.38	0.00	N/A	16.26
2014	N/A	2012	13.19	10.66	2012	1.38	3.85	5.24	30.74	2014	11.11	5.53	0.00	N/A	16.64
2015	N/A	2013	13.45	10.88	2013	1.42	3.96	5.38	31.69	2015	11.35	5.67	0.00	N/A	17.02
2016	N/A	2014	13.72	11.11	2014	1.46	4.07	5.53	32.67	2016	11.58	5.83	0.00	N/A	17.41
2017	N/A	2015	13.99	11.35	2015	1.50	4.18	5.67	33.68	2017	11.83	5.98	0.00	N/A	17.81
2018	N/A	2016	14.27	11.58	2016	1.54	4.29	5.83	34.73	2018	12.08	6.15	0.00	N/A	18.22
2019	N/A	2017	14.56	11.83	2017	1.58	4.40	5.98	35.81	2019	12.33	6.31	0.00	N/A	18.64
2020	N/A	2018	14.85	12.08	2018	1.62	4.52	6.15	36.92	2020	12.59	6.48	0.00	N/A	19.07
2021	N/A	2019	15.15	12.33	2019	1.67	4.65	6.31	38.06	2021	12.85	6.66	0.00	N/A	19.51
2022	N/A	2020	15.45	12.59	2020	1.71	4.77	6.48	39.24	2022	13.12	6.84	0.00	N/A	19.96
2023	N/A	2021	15.76	12.85	2021	1.76	4.90	6.66	40.46	2023	13.40	7.02	0.00	N/A	20.42
2024	N/A	2022	16.08	13.12	2022	1.81	5.03	6.84	41.71	2024	13.68	7.21	0.00	N/A	20.89
2025	N/A	2023	16.40	13.40	2023	1.85	5.17	7.02	43.00	2025	13.97	7.41	0.00	N/A	21.37
2026	N/A	2024	16.73	13.68	2024	1.90	5.31	7.21	44.34	2026	14.26	7.61	0.00	N/A	21.87
2027	N/A	2025	17.06	13.97	2025	1.96	5.45	7.41	45.71	2027	14.56	7.81	0.00	N/A	22.37
2028	N/A	2026	17.40	14.26	2026	2.01	5.60	7.61	47.13	2028	14.87	8.02	0.00	N/A	22.89
2029	N/A	2027	17.75	14.56	2027	2.06	5.75	7.81	48.59	2029	15.18	8.24	0.00	N/A	23.42
2030	N/A	2028	18.10	14.87	2028	2.12	5.90	8.02	50.09	2030	15.50	8.46	0.00	N/A	23.96
2031	N/A	2029	18.47	15.18	2029	2.18	6.06	8.24	51.65	2031	15.82	8.69	0.00	N/A	24.51
2032	N/A	2030	18.84	15.50	2030	2.24	6.23	8.46	53.25	2032	16.15	8.93	0.00	N/A	25.08
2033	N/A	2031	19.21	15.82	2031	2.30	6.40	8.69	54.90	2033	16.49	9.17	0.00	N/A	25.66
2034	N/A	2032	19.60	16.15	2032	2.36	6.57	8.93	56.60	2034	16.84	9.41	0.00	N/A	26.25
2035	N/A	2033	19.99	16.49	2033	2.42	6.75	9.17	58.36	2035	0.00	0.00	0.00	N/A	0.00
2036	N/A	2034	20.39	16.84	2034	2.49	6.93	9.41	60.17	2036	0.00	0.00	0.00	N/A	0.00

**FUELED**

CONTRACT LENGTH (YEARS)	AVOIDED COST PRESENT VALUES (m/kWh)						CONTRACT LENGTH (YEARS)	SUMMED AVOIDED COST PRESENT VALUES (m/kWh)					
	ON-LINE YEAR							ON-LINE YEAR					
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007		2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1	32.18	33.72	35.34	37.04	38.82	40.68	1	32.18	33.72	35.34	37.04	38.82	40.68
2	31.05	32.54	34.10	35.74	37.45	39.23	2	63.23	66.26	69.44	72.77	76.27	79.94
3	29.95	31.39	32.90	34.48	36.11	37.81	3	93.18	97.65	102.34	107.25	112.41	117.82
4	28.90	30.29	31.74	33.24	34.87	36.54	4	122.08	127.94	134.08	140.51	147.24	154.27
5	27.89	29.22	30.61	32.04	33.51	35.01	5	149.97	157.16	164.69	172.56	180.78	189.36
6	26.90	28.19	29.53	30.91	32.34	33.81	6	176.87	186.38	196.24	206.45	217.02	227.95
7	8.48	8.68	8.88	9.08	9.29	9.50	7	185.35	175.06	162.39	147.08	128.82	107.26
8	7.52	7.70	7.87	8.05	8.24	8.43	8	193.34	183.23	170.75	155.63	137.57	116.21
9	7.09	7.25	7.41	7.59	7.76	7.94	9	200.87	190.92	178.62	163.69	145.81	124.64
10	6.67	6.83	6.98	7.14	7.31	7.48	10	207.95	198.17	186.04	171.27	153.57	132.58
11	6.28	6.43	6.58	6.73	6.88	7.04	11	214.62	205.00	193.02	178.42	160.87	140.05
12	5.92	6.05	6.19	6.34	6.48	6.63	12	220.91	211.43	199.60	185.14	167.76	147.10
13	5.57	5.70	5.83	5.97	6.11	6.25	13	226.83	217.48	205.79	191.48	174.24	153.73
14	5.25	5.37	5.49	5.62	5.75	5.88	14	232.40	223.18	211.63	197.45	180.34	159.97
15	4.94	5.06	5.17	5.29	5.42	5.54	15	237.65	228.56	217.12	203.07	186.09	165.86
16	4.66	4.76	4.87	4.99	5.10	5.22	16	242.60	233.61	222.30	208.36	191.51	171.40
17	4.39	4.49	4.59	4.70	4.80	4.92	17	247.25	238.38	227.17	213.35	196.61	176.62
18	4.13	4.23	4.32	4.42	4.53	4.63	18	251.64	242.87	231.76	218.05	201.42	181.53
19	3.89	3.98	4.07	4.17	4.26	4.36	19	255.77	247.09	236.08	222.47	205.94	186.16
20	3.66	3.75	3.84	3.92	4.01	4.11	20	259.66	251.07	240.16	226.64	210.20	190.52
21	3.45	3.53	3.61	3.70	3.78	3.87	21	263.33	254.82	243.99	230.56	214.22	194.63
22	3.25	3.33	3.40	3.48	3.56	3.64	22	266.78	258.35	247.60	234.26	218.00	198.50
23	3.06	3.13	3.20	3.28	3.35	3.43	23	270.03	261.68	251.01	237.74	221.56	202.14
24	2.88	2.95	3.02	3.09	3.16	3.23	24	273.09	264.81	254.21	241.02	224.92	205.57
25	2.72	2.78	2.84	2.91	2.98	3.05	25	275.97	267.76	257.23	244.10	228.08	208.81
26	2.56	2.62	2.68	2.74	2.80	2.87	26	278.69	270.54	260.07	247.01	231.05	211.85
27	2.41	2.47	2.52	2.58	2.64	2.70	27	281.25	273.16	262.75	249.75	233.86	214.72
28	2.27	2.32	2.38	2.43	2.49	2.55	28	283.66	275.62	265.28	252.34	236.50	217.42
29	2.14	2.19	2.24	2.29	2.34	2.40	29	285.93	277.95	267.65	254.77	238.98	217.42
30	2.01	2.06	2.11	2.16	2.21	2.26	30	288.07	280.13	269.89	257.06	238.98	217.42
31	1.90	1.94	1.99	2.04	2.09	2.14	31	290.08	282.19	272.00	257.06	238.98	217.42
32	1.79	1.83	1.88	1.93	1.98	2.03	32	291.97	284.14	272.00	257.06	238.98	217.42
33	1.68	1.72	1.77	1.82	1.87	1.92	33	293.77	284.14	272.00	257.06	238.98	217.42
34	1.58	1.62	1.67	1.72	1.77	1.82	34	293.77	284.14	272.00	257.06	238.98	217.42
35	1.48	1.52	1.57	1.62	1.67	1.72	35	293.77	284.14	272.00	257.06	238.98	217.42

**FUELED**

CONTRACT LENGTH (YEARS)	NON-ADJUSTABLE LEVELIZED AVOIDED COSTS (m/kWh)										NON-LEVELIZED AVOIDED COST RATE (m/kWh)		
	ON-LINE YEAR					ADJUSTABLE PLUS NON-ADJUSTABLE COSTS (m/kWh)					CONTRACT START YEAR	NON-ADJUSTABLE PLUS MOST RECENT ADJUSTABLE	
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2002	2003	2004	2005			2006
1	33.54	35.15	36.83	38.60	40.45	42.40	33.54	35.15	36.83	38.60	40.45	42.40	33.54
2	34.31	35.96	37.68	39.49	41.39	29.03	34.31	35.96	37.68	39.49	41.39	42.40	35.15
3	35.08	36.77	38.53	40.38	33.16	24.69	35.08	36.77	38.53	40.38	55.81	47.34	36.83
4	35.86	37.58	39.38	34.69	29.13	22.60	35.86	37.58	39.38	57.34	51.78	45.25	38.60
5	36.63	38.39	35.19	31.35	26.79	21.41	36.63	38.39	57.84	54.00	49.44	40.46	40.45
6	37.40	35.18	32.46	29.18	25.28	20.67	37.40	57.83	55.11	51.83	47.93	43.32	42.40
7	34.89	32.95	30.57	27.68	24.25	20.19	57.54	55.60	53.22	50.33	46.90	42.84	37.17
8	33.05	31.32	29.18	26.60	23.51	19.86	55.70	53.97	51.83	49.25	46.16	42.51	37.50
9	31.65	30.09	28.15	25.79	22.98	19.64	54.30	52.74	50.80	48.44	45.63	42.29	37.84
10	30.57	29.13	27.35	25.18	22.58	19.49	53.22	51.78	50.00	47.83	45.23	42.14	38.19
11	29.72	28.39	26.73	24.71	22.28	19.39	52.37	51.04	49.38	47.36	44.93	42.04	38.55
12	29.04	27.79	26.24	24.34	22.05	19.33	51.69	50.44	48.89	46.99	44.70	41.98	38.91
13	28.48	27.31	25.84	24.04	21.88	19.30	51.13	49.96	48.49	46.69	44.53	41.95	39.29
14	28.03	26.92	25.52	23.81	21.75	19.29	50.68	49.57	48.17	46.46	44.40	41.94	39.67
15	27.66	26.60	25.27	23.63	21.66	19.30	50.31	49.25	47.92	46.28	44.31	41.95	40.06
16	27.35	26.34	25.06	23.49	21.59	19.32	50.00	48.99	47.71	46.14	44.24	41.97	40.46
17	27.09	26.12	24.89	23.38	21.54	19.35	49.74	48.77	47.54	46.03	44.19	42.00	40.87
18	26.88	25.94	24.76	23.29	21.52	19.39	49.53	48.59	47.41	45.94	44.17	42.04	41.29
19	26.70	25.80	24.65	23.23	21.50	19.44	49.35	48.45	47.30	45.88	44.15	42.09	41.72
20	26.56	25.68	24.56	23.18	21.50	19.49	49.21	48.33	47.21	45.83	44.15	42.14	42.16
21	26.44	25.58	24.50	23.15	21.51	19.54	49.09	48.23	47.15	45.80	44.16	42.19	42.61
22	26.34	25.50	24.44	23.13	21.52	19.60	48.99	48.15	47.09	45.78	44.17	42.25	43.07
23	26.25	25.44	24.40	23.11	21.54	19.65	48.90	48.09	47.05	45.76	44.19	42.30	43.54
24	26.19	25.39	24.38	23.11	21.57	19.71	48.84	48.04	47.03	45.76	44.22	42.36	44.02
25	26.13	25.35	24.36	23.11	21.60	19.77	48.78	48.00	47.01	45.76	44.25	42.42	44.52
26	26.09	25.33	24.35	23.12	21.63	19.83	48.74	47.98	47.00	45.77	44.28	42.48	45.02
27	26.06	25.31	24.34	23.14	21.67	19.89	48.71	47.96	46.99	45.79	44.32	42.54	45.54
28	26.03	25.29	24.34	23.16	21.70	19.95	48.68	47.94	46.99	45.81	44.35	42.60	46.07
29	26.01	25.29	24.35	23.18	21.74	19.78	48.66	47.94	47.00	45.83	44.39	42.43	46.61
30	26.00	25.29	24.36	23.20	21.57	19.63	48.65	47.94	47.01	45.85	44.42	42.28	47.16
31	26.00	25.29	24.37	23.04	21.42	19.48	48.65	47.94	47.02	45.69	44.07	42.13	47.73
32	25.99	25.29	24.21	22.88	21.28	19.36	48.64	47.94	46.86	45.53	43.93	42.01	48.31
33	25.99	25.14	24.07	22.75	21.15	19.24	48.64	47.79	46.72	45.40	43.80	41.89	48.90
34	25.85	25.00	23.94	22.62	21.03	19.13	48.50	47.65	46.59	45.27	43.68	41.78	22.65
35	25.72	24.88	23.81	22.51	20.92	19.04	48.37	47.53	46.46	45.16	43.57	41.69	22.65

Case No. GNR-E-02-1  
Exhibit 306  
Witness: Mark T. Widmer

BEFORE THE IDAHO PUBLIC UTILITIES COMMISSION

PACIFICORP

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Exhibit Accompanying Rebuttal Testimony of Mark T. Widmer

Avoided Cost Calculation Model  
02-Aug-02  
Non-Fueled

August, 2002

**AVOIDED COST CALCULATION MODEL**  
**02-Aug-02**  
**Non-Fueled**

DATA TYPE	DATA SOURCE	PCP DATA
FIRST DEFICIT YEAR:	Long Run L&R	2008
SURPLUS ENERGY COST (mil/kWh):	June 2002 Official Forecast	33.54
SURPLUS COST BASE YEAR:	June 2002 Official Forecast	2002
"SAR" PLANT LIFE (YEARS):	No Change	30
"SAR" PLANT COST (\$/kW):	NWPPC Report/IPUC Staff	\$632
BASE YEAR OF "SAR" COST:	NWPPC Report/IPUC Staff	2000
"SAR" CAPACITY FACTOR (%):	No Change	92%
UTILITY WTD COST OF CAPITAL (%):	Oregon Order 01-787	8.620%
RATEPAYER DISCOUNT RATE (%):	Oregon Order 01-787	8.620%
"SAR" FIXED O&M (\$/kW):	NWPPC Report/IPUC Staff	\$8.10
"SAR" VARIABLE O&M (mil/kWh):	NWPPC Report/IPUC Staff	2.80
CURRENT YEAR FUEL COST (mil/kWh):	IPUC Staff	22.65
BASE YEAR, O&M EXPENSES:	NWPPC Report/IPUC Staff	2000
ESCALATION RATE, "SAR" (%):	NWPPC Report/IPUC Staff	2.10%
ESCALATION RATE, SURPLUS (%):	June 2002 Official Forecast	4.80%
ESCALATION RATE, O&M (%):	IPUC Staff	2.70%
ESCALATION RATE, FUEL (%):	NWPPC Report	3.10%
ADJUSTABLE PORTION (mil/kWh):	Calculated	0.00
CAPITAL CARRYING CHARGE (%):	Financial Analysis - Or Order	13.260%
LEVEL CARRYING COST (mil/kWh):	Calculated	12.03
"TILTING" RATE (%):	IPUC Staff	2.10%
TYPE OF RATES:		Non-Fueled
CURRENT YEAR:		2002

**Non-Fueled**

SURPLUS COST (m/kWh)		ANNUAL CARRYING CHARGES Plant on-line in the year shown		ANNUAL OPERATION & MAINTENANCE COSTS (m/kWh)				NON-ADJUSTABLE PORTION TOTAL COSTS (Surplus rates before 1st deficit year)					
YEAR	VALUE	YEAR	CARRYING CHARGE	YEAR	FIXED	VARIABLE	TOTAL	YEAR	TILTED CAPITAL	TOTAL O&M	FUEL	SURPLUS	TOTAL
2002	33.54	2000	10.40	2000	1.01	2.80	3.81	2002	N/A	N/A	N/A	33.54	33.54
2003	35.15	2001	10.62	2001	1.03	2.88	3.91	2003	N/A	N/A	N/A	35.15	35.15
2004	36.83	2002	10.84	2002	1.06	2.95	4.01	2004	N/A	N/A	N/A	36.83	36.83
2005	38.60	2003	11.07	2003	1.09	3.03	4.12	2005	N/A	N/A	N/A	38.60	38.60
2006	40.45	2004	11.30	2004	1.12	3.11	4.23	2006	N/A	N/A	N/A	40.45	40.45
2007	42.40	2005	11.54	2005	1.15	3.20	4.35	2007	N/A	N/A	N/A	42.40	42.40
2008	N/A	2006	11.78	2006	1.18	3.29	4.46	2008	9.88	4.71	27.20	N/A	41.79
2009	N/A	2007	12.03	2007	1.21	3.37	4.59	2009	10.09	4.84	28.05	N/A	42.97
2010	N/A	2008	12.28	2008	1.24	3.47	4.71	2010	10.30	4.97	28.92	N/A	44.18
2011	N/A	2009	12.54	2009	1.28	3.56	4.84	2011	10.51	5.10	29.81	N/A	45.43
2012	N/A	2010	12.80	2010	1.31	3.65	4.97	2012	10.73	5.24	30.74	N/A	46.71
2013	N/A	2011	13.07	2011	1.35	3.75	5.10	2013	10.96	5.38	31.69	N/A	48.03
2014	N/A	2012	13.34	2012	1.38	3.85	5.24	2014	11.19	5.53	32.67	N/A	49.39
2015	N/A	2013	13.62	2013	1.42	3.96	5.38	2015	11.42	5.67	33.68	N/A	50.78
2016	N/A	2014	13.91	2014	1.46	4.07	5.53	2016	11.66	5.83	34.73	N/A	52.22
2017	N/A	2015	14.20	2015	1.50	4.18	5.67	2017	11.91	5.98	35.81	N/A	53.70
2018	N/A	2016	14.50	2016	1.54	4.29	5.83	2018	12.16	6.15	36.92	N/A	55.22
2019	N/A	2017	14.80	2017	1.58	4.40	5.98	2019	12.41	6.31	38.06	N/A	56.79
2020	N/A	2018	15.12	2018	1.62	4.52	6.15	2020	12.68	6.48	39.24	N/A	58.40
2021	N/A	2019	15.43	2019	1.67	4.65	6.31	2021	12.94	6.66	40.46	N/A	60.06
2022	N/A	2020	15.76	2020	1.71	4.77	6.48	2022	13.21	6.84	41.71	N/A	61.76
2023	N/A	2021	16.09	2021	1.76	4.90	6.66	2023	13.49	7.02	43.00	N/A	63.52
2024	N/A	2022	16.43	2022	1.81	5.03	6.84	2024	13.77	7.21	44.34	N/A	65.32
2025	N/A	2023	16.77	2023	1.85	5.17	7.02	2025	14.06	7.41	45.71	N/A	67.18
2026	N/A	2024	17.12	2024	1.90	5.31	7.21	2026	14.36	7.61	47.13	N/A	69.09
2027	N/A	2025	17.48	2025	1.96	5.45	7.41	2027	14.66	7.81	48.59	N/A	71.06
2028	N/A	2026	17.85	2026	2.01	5.60	7.61	2028	14.97	8.02	50.09	N/A	73.09
2029	N/A	2027	18.22	2027	2.06	5.75	7.81	2029	15.28	8.24	51.65	N/A	75.17
2030	N/A	2028	18.61	2028	2.12	5.90	8.02	2030	15.60	8.46	53.25	N/A	77.31
2031	N/A	2029	19.00	2029	2.18	6.06	8.24	2031	15.93	8.69	54.90	N/A	79.52
2032	N/A	2030	19.40	2030	2.24	6.23	8.46	2032	16.27	8.93	56.60	N/A	81.79
2033	N/A	2031	19.80	2031	2.30	6.40	8.69	2033	16.61	9.17	58.36	N/A	84.13
2034	N/A	2032	20.22	2032	2.36	6.57	8.93	2034	16.96	9.41	60.17	N/A	86.53
2035	N/A	2033	20.65	2033	2.42	6.75	9.17	2035	0.00	0.00	0.00	N/A	0.00
2036	N/A	2034	21.08	2034	2.49	6.93	9.41	2036	0.00	0.00	0.00	N/A	0.00

**Non-Fueled**

CONTRACT LENGTH (YEARS)	AVOIDED COST PRESENT VALUES (mi/kWh)					CONTRACT LENGTH (YEARS)	SUMMED AVOIDED COST PRESENT VALUES (mi/kWh)					
	ON-LINE YEAR						ON-LINE YEAR					
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006		2007	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
1	32.18	33.72	35.34	37.04	38.82	40.68	32.18	33.72	35.34	37.04	38.82	40.68
2	31.05	32.54	34.10	35.74	37.45	39.22	63.23	66.26	69.44	72.77	76.27	79.99
3	29.95	31.39	32.90	34.48	36.15	37.97	93.18	97.65	102.34	107.25	112.54	118.14
4	28.90	30.29	31.74	33.29	34.99	36.74	122.08	127.94	134.08	140.54	147.42	154.74
5	27.89	29.22	30.69	32.21	33.81	35.49	149.97	157.16	164.89	173.16	181.99	191.41
6	26.90	28.16	29.65	31.19	32.81	34.49	176.87	183.68	191.16	199.19	207.77	216.91
7	24.41	25.10	26.54	28.04	29.61	31.25	201.29	208.79	216.97	225.73	235.09	245.07
8	23.11	23.76	24.43	25.12	25.83	26.56	224.40	232.55	240.40	248.86	257.84	267.36
9	21.88	22.49	23.13	23.78	24.46	25.15	246.27	255.04	263.53	271.64	280.28	289.47
10	20.71	21.29	21.90	22.51	23.15	23.81	266.98	276.34	285.42	294.15	302.43	310.15
11	19.60	20.16	20.73	21.31	21.92	22.54	286.59	296.50	306.15	315.47	324.35	332.68
12	18.56	19.08	19.62	20.18	20.75	21.34	306.15	315.58	325.78	335.65	345.10	354.02
13	17.57	18.07	18.58	19.10	19.64	20.20	322.71	333.64	344.35	354.75	364.74	374.22
14	16.63	17.10	17.59	18.09	18.60	19.13	339.35	350.75	361.94	372.83	383.34	393.35
15	15.75	16.19	16.65	17.12	17.61	18.11	355.09	366.94	378.59	389.96	400.95	411.46
16	14.91	15.33	15.76	16.21	16.67	17.14	370.00	382.27	394.35	406.17	417.62	428.60
17	14.11	14.51	14.92	15.35	15.78	16.23	384.11	396.78	409.28	421.52	433.40	444.83
18	13.36	13.74	14.13	14.53	14.94	15.37	397.47	410.52	423.41	436.05	448.35	460.20
19	12.65	13.01	13.38	13.76	14.15	14.55	410.12	423.53	436.78	449.80	462.50	474.75
20	11.98	12.32	12.67	13.03	13.40	13.78	422.10	435.84	449.45	462.83	475.89	488.53
21	11.34	11.66	11.99	12.33	12.68	13.05	433.43	447.50	461.44	475.16	488.58	501.58
22	10.74	11.04	11.35	11.68	12.01	12.35	444.17	458.55	472.80	486.84	500.59	513.93
23	10.16	10.45	10.75	11.06	11.37	11.70	454.33	469.00	483.55	497.90	511.96	525.63
24	9.62	9.90	10.18	10.47	10.77	11.08	463.96	478.90	493.73	508.37	522.73	536.70
25	9.11	9.37	9.64	9.91	10.20	10.49	473.07	488.27	503.37	518.28	532.93	547.19
26	8.63	8.87	9.13	9.39	9.66	9.93	481.70	497.14	512.50	527.67	542.58	557.12
27	8.17	8.40	8.64	8.89	9.14	9.40	489.87	505.55	521.14	536.56	551.73	566.53
28	7.74	7.96	8.18	8.42	8.66	8.91	497.61	513.50	529.32	544.98	560.38	575.43
29	7.33	7.53	7.75	7.97	8.20	8.44	504.93	521.04	537.07	552.95	568.58	584.00
30	6.94	7.13	7.34	7.55	7.77	8.00	511.87	528.17	544.41	560.50	576.38	592.00
31	6.57	6.76	6.95	7.15	7.36	7.57	518.44	534.93	551.36	567.58	583.50	599.00
32	6.22	6.40	6.58	6.77	6.97	7.17	524.66	541.33	557.96	574.38	590.50	606.25
33	5.89	6.06	6.23	6.41	6.59	6.77	530.55	547.33	564.00	580.50	596.75	612.63
34	5.57	5.74	5.91	6.08	6.25	6.42	536.00	552.83	569.50	586.00	602.25	618.13
35	5.25	5.42	5.59	5.76	5.93	6.10	541.13	558.00	574.75	591.25	607.50	623.38

**Non-Fueled**

NON-LEVELIZED AVOIDED COST RATE (m/kwh)		NON-ADJUSTABLE PLUS MOST RECENT ADJUSTABLE	
CONTRACT START YEAR	CONTRACT LENGTH YEARS	ADJUSTABLE PLUS NON-ADJUSTABLE COSTS (m/kwh)	NON-LEVELIZED AVOIDED COST RATE (m/kwh)
2002	1	33.54	33.54
2003	2	34.31	35.15
2004	3	35.08	35.96
2005	4	35.86	36.77
2006	5	36.63	37.58
2007	6	37.40	38.39
2008	7	37.89	38.84
2009	8	38.35	39.30
2010	9	38.81	39.75
2011	10	39.25	40.19
2012	11	39.68	40.63
2013	12	40.11	41.06
2014	13	40.52	41.48
2015	14	40.93	41.90
2016	15	41.32	42.30
2017	16	41.71	42.70
2018	17	42.09	43.10
2019	18	42.46	43.48
2020	19	42.82	43.85
2021	20	43.17	44.22
2022	21	43.51	44.58
2023	22	43.85	44.93
2024	23	44.17	45.27
2025	24	44.49	45.60
2026	25	44.80	45.92
2027	26	45.09	46.24
2028	27	45.38	46.54
2029	28	45.67	46.84
2030	29	45.94	47.12
2031	30	46.20	47.40
2032	31	46.46	47.67
2033	32	46.71	47.94
2034	33	46.95	48.19
2035	34	46.69	48.46
2036	35	46.45	48.74

CONTRACT LENGTH (YEARS)	ADJUSTABLE PLUS NON-ADJUSTABLE COSTS (m/kwh)						
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1	33.54	35.15	36.83	38.60	40.45	42.40	44.18
2	34.31	35.96	37.68	39.49	41.39	42.11	44.18
3	35.08	36.77	38.53	40.38	41.51	42.37	44.18
4	35.86	37.58	39.38	40.69	41.83	42.77	44.18
5	36.63	38.39	39.79	41.07	42.23	43.22	44.18
6	37.40	38.84	40.21	41.49	42.65	43.68	44.18
7	37.89	39.30	40.65	41.92	43.10	44.16	44.18
8	38.35	39.75	41.09	42.36	43.55	44.64	44.18
9	38.81	40.19	41.53	42.80	44.01	45.12	44.18
10	39.25	40.63	41.96	43.25	44.46	45.60	44.18
11	39.68	41.06	42.39	43.68	44.91	46.07	44.18
12	40.11	41.48	42.82	44.12	45.36	46.53	44.18
13	40.52	41.90	43.24	44.55	45.80	46.99	44.18
14	40.93	42.30	43.65	44.97	46.23	47.44	44.18
15	41.32	42.70	44.06	45.38	46.66	47.88	44.18
16	41.71	43.10	44.46	45.79	47.08	48.32	44.18
17	42.09	43.48	44.85	46.19	47.49	48.74	44.18
18	42.46	43.85	45.23	46.58	47.89	49.16	44.18
19	42.82	44.22	45.60	46.96	48.29	49.57	44.18
20	43.17	44.58	45.97	47.34	48.67	49.97	44.18
21	43.51	44.93	46.33	47.70	49.05	50.36	44.18
22	43.85	45.27	46.67	48.06	49.42	50.73	44.18
23	44.17	45.60	47.01	48.41	49.78	51.10	44.18
24	44.49	45.92	47.34	48.75	50.12	51.46	44.18
25	44.80	46.24	47.66	49.08	50.46	51.81	44.18
26	45.09	46.54	47.98	49.40	50.79	52.16	44.18
27	45.38	46.84	48.28	49.71	51.12	52.49	44.18
28	45.67	47.12	48.58	50.01	51.43	52.81	44.18
29	45.94	47.40	48.86	50.31	51.73	53.15	44.18
30	46.20	47.67	49.14	50.59	52.02	53.48	44.18
31	46.46	47.94	49.41	50.86	52.29	53.81	44.18
32	46.71	48.19	49.68	51.12	52.56	54.14	44.18
33	46.95	48.46	49.95	51.39	52.83	54.47	44.18
34	46.69	48.19	49.68	51.12	52.56	54.14	44.18
35	46.45	47.94	49.41	50.86	52.29	53.81	44.18

CONTRACT LENGTH (YEARS)	NON-ADJUSTABLE LEVELIZED AVOIDED COSTS (m/kwh)						
	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1	33.54	35.15	36.83	38.60	40.45	42.40	44.18
2	34.31	35.96	37.68	39.49	41.39	42.11	44.18
3	35.08	36.77	38.53	40.38	41.51	42.37	44.18
4	35.86	37.58	39.38	40.69	41.83	42.77	44.18
5	36.63	38.39	39.79	41.07	42.23	43.22	44.18
6	37.40	38.84	40.21	41.49	42.65	43.68	44.18
7	37.89	39.30	40.65	41.92	43.10	44.16	44.18
8	38.35	39.75	41.09	42.36	43.55	44.64	44.18
9	38.81	40.19	41.53	42.80	44.01	45.12	44.18
10	39.25	40.63	41.96	43.25	44.46	45.60	44.18
11	39.68	41.06	42.39	43.68	44.91	46.07	44.18
12	40.11	41.48	42.82	44.12	45.36	46.53	44.18
13	40.52	41.90	43.24	44.55	45.80	46.99	44.18
14	40.93	42.30	43.65	44.97	46.23	47.44	44.18
15	41.32	42.70	44.06	45.38	46.66	47.88	44.18
16	41.71	43.10	44.46	45.79	47.08	48.32	44.18
17	42.09	43.48	44.85	46.19	47.49	48.74	44.18
18	42.46	43.85	45.23	46.58	47.89	49.16	44.18
19	42.82	44.22	45.60	46.96	48.29	49.57	44.18
20	43.17	44.58	45.97	47.34	48.67	49.97	44.18
21	43.51	44.93	46.33	47.70	49.05	50.36	44.18
22	43.85	45.27	46.67	48.06	49.42	50.73	44.18
23	44.17	45.60	47.01	48.41	49.78	51.10	44.18
24	44.49	45.92	47.34	48.75	50.12	51.46	44.18
25	44.80	46.24	47.66	49.08	50.46	51.81	44.18
26	45.09	46.54	47.98	49.40	50.79	52.16	44.18
27	45.38	46.84	48.28	49.71	51.12	52.49	44.18
28	45.67	47.12	48.58	50.01	51.43	52.81	44.18
29	45.94	47.40	48.86	50.31	51.73	53.15	44.18
30	46.20	47.67	49.14	50.59	52.02	53.48	44.18
31	46.46	47.94	49.41	50.86	52.29	53.81	44.18
32	46.71	48.19	49.68	51.12	52.56	54.14	44.18
33	46.95	48.46	49.95	51.39	52.83	54.47	44.18
34	46.69	48.19	49.68	51.12	52.56	54.14	44.18
35	46.45	47.94	49.41	50.86	52.29	53.81	44.18



## CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that I served the foregoing Direct Testimony and Exhibits of Mark T. Widmer on behalf of PacifiCorp on the following named person(s) on the date indicated below by

- mailing with postage prepaid
- hand delivery
- facsimile transmission
- overnight delivery

to said person(s) a true copy thereof, contained in a sealed envelope, addressed to said person(s) at their last-known address(es) indicated below.

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